

ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Instructions

The purpose of this form is to provide readers of your manuscript with information about your other interests that could influence how they receive and understand your work. The form is designed to be completed electronically and stored electronically. It contains programming that allows appropriate data display. Each author should submit a separate form and is responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the submitted information. The form is in six parts.

1. Identifying information.

2. The work under consideration for publication.

This section asks for information about the work that you have submitted for publication. The time frame for this reporting is that of the work itself, from the initial conception and planning to the present. The requested information is about resources that you received, either directly or indirectly (via your institution), to enable you to complete the work. Checking "No" means that you did the work without receiving any financial support from any third party – that is, the work was supported by funds from the same institution that pays your salary and that institution did not receive third-party funds with which to pay you. If you or your institution received funds from a third party to support the work, such as a government granting agency, charitable foundation or commercial sponsor, check "Yes".

3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

This section asks about your financial relationships with entities in the bio-medical arena that could be perceived to influence, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work. You should disclose interactions with ANY entity that could be considered broadly relevant to the work. For example, if your article is about testing an epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) antagonist in lung cancer, you should report all associations with entities pursuing diagnostic or therapeutic strategies in cancer in general, not just in the area of EGFR or lung cancer.

Report all sources of revenue paid (or promised to be paid) directly to you or your institution on your behalf over the 36 months prior to submission of the work. This should include all monies from sources with relevance to the submitted work, not just monies from the entity that sponsored the research. Please note that your interactions with the work's sponsor that are outside the submitted work should also be listed here. If there is any question, it is usually better to disclose a relationship than not to do so.

For grants you have received for work outside the submitted work, you should disclose support ONLY from entities that could be perceived to be affected financially by the published work, such as drug companies, or foundations supported by entities that could be perceived to have a financial stake in the outcome. Public funding sources, such as government agencies, charitable foundations or academic institutions, need not be disclosed. For example, if a government agency sponsored a study in which you have been involved and drugs were provided by a pharmaceutical company, you need only list the pharmaceutical company.

4. Intellectual Property.

This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

5. Relationships not covered above.

Use this section to report other relationships or activities that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work.

Definitions.

Entity: government agency, foundation, commercial sponsor, academic institution, etc.

Grant: A grant from an entity, generally [but not always] paid to your organization

Personal Fees: Monies paid to you for services rendered, generally honoraria, royalties, or fees for consulting, lectures, speakers bureaus, expert testimony, employment, or other affiliations

Non-Financial Support: Examples include drugs/equipment supplied by the entity, travel paid by the entity, writing assistance, administrative support, etc.

Other: Anything not covered under the previous three boxes

Pending: The patent has been filed but not issued

Issued: The patent has been issued by the agency

Licensed: The patent has been licensed to an entity, whether earning royalties or not

Royalties: Funds are coming in to you or your institution due to your patent

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Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) William 2. Surname (Last Name) Sandborn 3. Date 19-February-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author? Yes No

5. Manuscript Title
2015-2016 ECCO Annual Disclosure of potential conflicts of interest

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? Yes No

If yes, please fill out the appropriate information below. If you have more than one entity press the "ADD" button to add a row. Excess rows can be removed by pressing the "X" button.

Name of Institution/Company	Grant?	Personal Fees?	Non-Financial Support?	Other?	Comments
Receptos	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support to institution; Consulting and honoraria to self and to institution; Travel support
Abbvie	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support to institution; Consulting and honoraria to self and to institution; Travel support
Janssen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support to institution; Consulting and honoraria to institution; Travel support
UCB Pharma	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support to institution; Consulting and honoraria to institution; Travel support
University of Western Ontario (owner of Robarts Clinical Trials)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting to institution; Travel support
Genentech	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support to institution; Consulting and honoraria to self and to institution; Travel support

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Section 3.

Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

Place a check in the appropriate boxes in the table to indicate whether you have financial relationships (regardless of amount of compensation) with entities as described in the instructions. Use one line for each entity; add as many lines as you need by clicking the "Add +" box. You should report relationships that were **present during the 36 months prior to publication**.

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? Yes No

If yes, please fill out the appropriate information below.

Name of Entity	Grant?	Personal Fees?	Non-Financial Support?	Other?	Comments
Kyowa Hakko Kirin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Millennium Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Celgene Cellular Therapeutics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Prometheus Laboratories	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution); Consulting and lectures (paid to self and institution)
Santarus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Salix Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
AbbVie	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution); Consulting (paid to self and institution)
Catabasis Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Vertex Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Warner Chilcott	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Gilead Sciences	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting (paid to self and institution)
Cosmo Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Ferring Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Sigmoid Biotechnologies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Tillotts Pharma	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Am Pharma BV	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Dr. August Wolff	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Avaxia Biologics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Zyngenia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Ironwood Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting

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Name of Entity	Grant?	Personal Fees?	Non-Financial Support?	Other?	Comments
Boehringer Ingelheim	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution); Consulting (paid to self and institution)
Index Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Nestle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Lexicon Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
UCB Pharma	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Orexigen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Luitpold Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Baxter Healthcare	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Ferring Research Institute	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Amgen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting (paid to self and institution)
Takeda	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution); Consulting and lectures
Novo Nordisk	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Mesoblast Inc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Shire	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Ardelyx Inc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Actavis	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Seattle Genetics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
MedImmune (AstraZeneca)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Actogenix NV	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Lipid Therapeutics Gmbh	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Eisai	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Qu Biologics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Toray Industries Inc,	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Teva Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Eli Lilly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Chiasma	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
TiGenix	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Adherion Therapeutics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting

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Immune Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Celgene	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Arena Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Ambrx Inc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Akros Pharma	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Vascular Biogenics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Atlantic Pharmaceuticals	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution); Consulting
Theradiag	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Forward Pharma	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Regeneron	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Galapagos	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Seres Health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Ritter Pharmaceuticals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Theravance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Janssen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support, consulting, lectures (all paid to institution)
Bristol-Myers Squibb	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support and consulting (both paid to institution)
Genentech	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support and consulting (both paid to institution)
GlaxoSmithKline	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support and consulting (both paid to institution)
Pfizer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support and consulting (both paid to institution)
Nutrition Science Partners	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support and consulting (both paid to institution)
Palatin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
Biogen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting
University of Western Ontario (owner of Robarts Clinical Trials)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Consulting (paid to institution)
Receptos	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution)
Exact Sciences	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution)
Amgen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution)
American College of Gastroenterology	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution)
Broad Foundation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Grant support (paid to institution)

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Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? Yes No

If yes, please fill out the appropriate information below. If you have more than one entity press the "ADD" button to add a row. Excess rows can be removed by pressing the "X" button.

Patent?	Pending?	Issued?	Licensed?	Royalties?	Licensee?	Comments
Use of topical azathioprine to treat inflammatory bowel disorders (US 5,691,343)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Topical formulations of azathioprine to treat inflammatory bowel disorders (US 5,905,081)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Colonic delivery of nicotine to treat inflammatory bowel disease (South African patent 97/1020; US 5,846,983, 5,889,028, and 6,166,044; Mexico patent 209636; Europe patents 0954337 and 893998; Hong Kong patent HK1019043; China patent ZL97192177; Czech patent 293616; Canada patent 2,246,235)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Use of azathioprine to treat Crohn's disease (US 5,733,915)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Azathioprine compositions for colonic administration (New Zealand patent 306062; Singapore patent 45647; Australia patent 707168; Czech patent 290428)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Intestinal absorption of nicotine to treat nicotine responsive conditions (Australia patent 718052; US 6,238,689)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Use of topical azathioprine and thioguanine to treat colorectal adenomas (US 6,166,024)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Enema and enterically-coated oral dosage forms of azathioprine (US 6,432,967)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of inflammatory bowel disease (US 7341741)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Intestinal absorption of nicotine to treat nicotine responsive conditions (Canada patent 2,260,909)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

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Patent?	Pending?	Issued?	Licensed?	Royalties?	Licensee?	Comments
Obesity treatment and device (US 7,803,195 B2)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

Section 5. Relationships not covered above

Are there other relationships or activities that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work?

- Yes, the following relationships/conditions/circumstances are present (explain below):
- No other relationships/conditions/circumstances that present a potential conflict of interest

At the time of manuscript acceptance, journals will ask authors to confirm and, if necessary, update their disclosure statements. On occasion, journals may ask authors to disclose further information about reported relationships.

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Section 6.

Disclosure Statement

Based on the above disclosures, this form will automatically generate a disclosure statement, which will appear in the box below.

Dr. Sandborn reports grants, personal fees and non-financial support from Receptos, grants, personal fees and non-financial support from Abbvie, grants, personal fees and non-financial support from Janssen, grants, personal fees and non-financial support from UCB Pharma, personal fees from University of Western Ontario (owner of Robarts Clinical Trials), grants, personal fees and non-financial support from Genentech, during the conduct of the study; personal fees from Kyowa Hakko Kirin, personal fees from Millennium Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Celgene Cellular Therapeutics, grants and personal fees from Prometheus Laboratories, personal fees from Santarus, personal fees from Salix Pharmaceuticals, grants and personal fees from AbbVie, personal fees from Catabasis Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Vertex Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Warner Chilcott, grants and personal fees from Gilead Sciences, personal fees from Cosmo Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Ferring Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Sigmoid Biotechnologies, personal fees from Tillotts Pharma, personal fees from Am Pharma BV, personal fees from Dr. August Wolff, personal fees from Avaxia Biologics, personal fees from Zyngenia, personal fees from Ironwood Pharmaceuticals, grants and personal fees from Boehringer Ingelheim, personal fees from Index Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Nestle, personal fees from Lexicon Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from UCB Pharma, personal fees from Orexigen, personal fees from Luitpold Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Baxter Healthcare, personal fees from Ferring Research Institute, grants and personal fees from Amgen, grants and personal fees from Takeda, personal fees from Novo Nordisk, personal fees from Mesoblast Inc., personal fees from Shire, personal fees from Ardelyx Inc., personal fees from Actavis, personal fees from Seattle Genetics, personal fees from MedImmune (AstraZeneca), personal fees from Actogenix NV, personal fees from Lipid Therapeutics GmbH, personal fees from Eisai, personal fees from Qu Biologics, personal fees from Toray Industries Inc., personal fees from Teva Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Eli Lilly, personal fees from Chiasma, personal fees from TiGenix, personal fees from Adherion Therapeutics, personal fees from Immune Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Celgene, personal fees from Arena Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Ambrx Inc., personal fees from Akros Pharma, personal fees from Vascular Biogenics, grants and personal fees from Atlantic Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Theradiag, personal fees from Forward Pharma, personal fees from Regeneron, personal fees from Galapagos, personal fees from Seres Health, personal fees from Ritter Pharmaceuticals, personal fees from Theravance, grants and personal fees from Janssen, grants and personal fees from Bristol-Myers Squibb, grants and personal fees from Genentech, grants and personal fees from GlaxoSmithKline, grants and personal fees from Pfizer, grants and personal fees from Nutrition Science Partners, personal fees from Palatin, personal fees from Biogen, personal fees from University of Western Ontario (owner of Robarts Clinical Trials), grants and personal fees from Receptos, grants from Exact Sciences, grants and personal fees from Amgen, grants from American College of Gastroenterology, grants from Broad Foundation, outside the submitted work; In addition, Dr. Sandborn has a patent Use of topical azathioprine to treat inflammatory bowel disorders (US 5,691,343) issued, a patent Topical formulations of azathioprine to treat inflammatory bowel disorders (US 5,905,081) issued, a patent Colonic delivery of nicotine to treat inflammatory bowel disease (South African patent 97/1020; US 5,846,983, 5,889,028, and 6,166,044; Mexico patent 209636; Europe patents 0954337 and 893998; Hong Kong patent HK1019043; China patent ZL97192177; Czech patent 293616; Canada patent 2,246,235) issued, a patent Use of azathioprine to treat Crohn's disease (US 5,733,915) issued, a patent Azathioprine compositions for colonic administration (New Zealand patent 306062; Singapore patent 45647; Australia patent 707168; Czech patent 290428) issued, a patent Intestinal absorption of nicotine to treat nicotine responsive conditions (Australia patent 718052; US 6,238,689) issued, a patent Use of topical azathioprine and thioguanine to treat colorectal adenomas (US 6,166,024) issued, a patent Enema and enterically-coated oral dosage forms of azathioprine (US 6,432,967) issued, a patent Pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of inflammatory bowel disease (US 7341741) issued, a patent Intestinal absorption of nicotine to treat nicotine responsive conditions (Canada patent 2,260,909) issued, and a patent Obesity treatment and device (US 7,803,195 B2) issued.

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Evaluation and Feedback

Please visit <http://www.icmje.org/cgi-bin/feedback> to provide feedback on your experience with completing this form.